## THE CONCEPT OF INDUSTRY 4.0

Dr.-Ing. Mike Heidrich L'Usine du Futur, Paris, 27. Janvier 2016



# Fraunhofer Institute for Embedded Systems and Communication Technologies ESK



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Fraun	hofer
	ESK

Technologies		
Adaptive and Reliable Communication Systems		
Software-intense, embedded Systems		

Markets		
	Automation	
	Automotive	
煮	Electricity Grids	
(4)	Telecommunication	

Facts & Figures 2014		
Employees	70	
Location	Munich	
Budget	7.4 Mio. €	



# Fraunhofer Institute for Embedded Systems and Communication Technologies ESK



Increasing bandwidth demand, energy efficiency, creation of hybrid networks Reliable, resourceefficient, flexible communication



#### **Electricity Grids**

Real-time communication in smart grids, integration of evehicles into the smart grid





#### Automotive

Dependable car-to-x communication, adaptable automotive E/E architectures, intelligent e-mobility infrastructures Domain-wide information exchange and networking



#### **Automation**

Robust communication for Industry 4.0, development of highly-flexible distributed systems

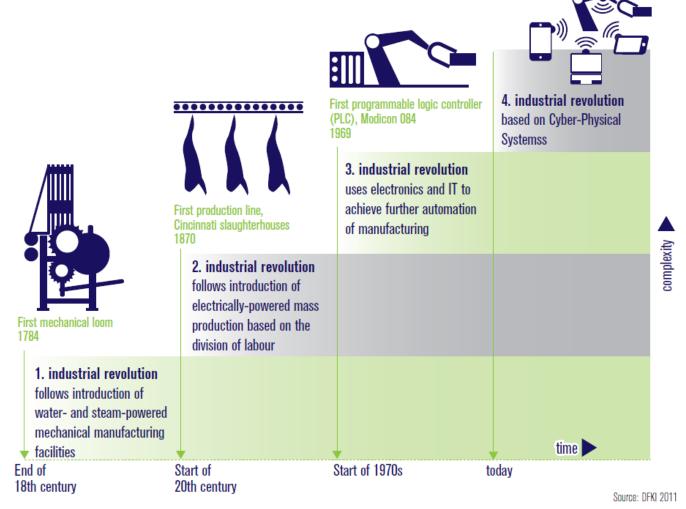


### PRESENTATION OUTLINE

- Introduction to Industry 4.0
- The key elements of Industry 4.0
- The reference model RAMI 4.0
- Implementation of Industry 4.0
- Comparison to other international initiatives
- Conclusions

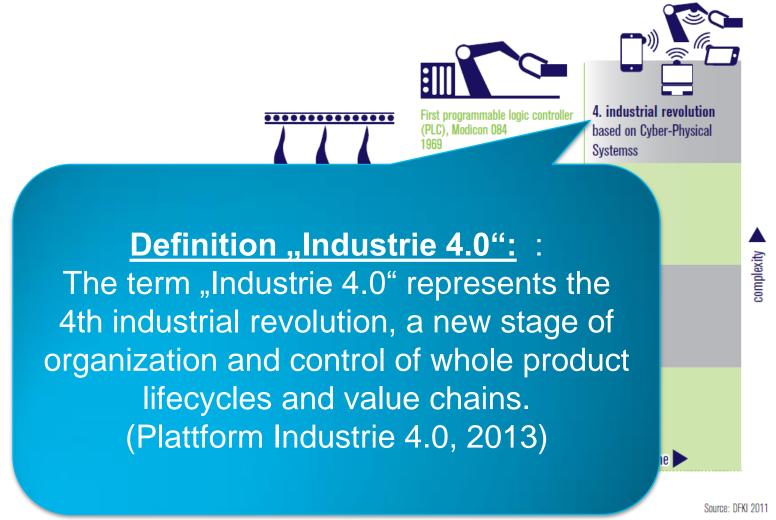


### **Introduction to Industry 4.0**



Source: acatech: "Recommendations for implementing the strategic initiative Industrie 4.0"

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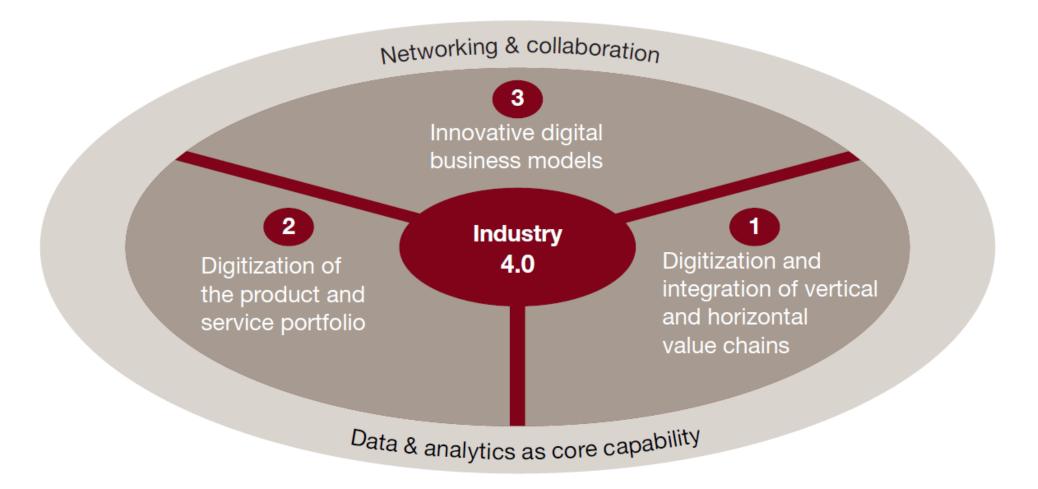


#### Origins and Evolvement of the Industry 4.0 Initiative

- Initiated in a research project from "Forschungsunion"
- First publication of the term "Industrie 4.0" at HMI 2011
- Evolvement mainly driven by "Plattform Industrie 4.0"
- Plattform Industrie 4.0: Joint initative between the German industry organizations VDE, VDMA and BITKOM
- Up to 2015: Reference architecture RAMI 4.0 and roadmap



### **Economic Impacts to Enterprises**



Source: PWC Survey: "Opportunities and challenges of the industrial internet" 2014



#### **Market Perspectives**

- 40 bn. € annual investment in Germany (PWC 2014)
- Digitization of approx. 80% of value chains by 2020
- Resource efficiency growth by 18%
- Germany: 30 bn. € additional revenue by digital services



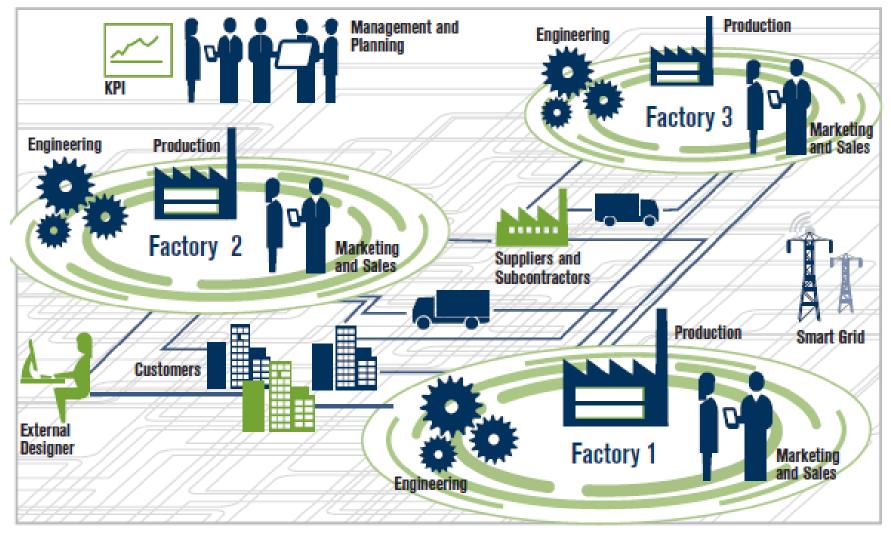


#### The Key Elements of Industry 4.0

- Horizontal integration through value networks
- Vertical integration and networked manufacturing systems
- End-to-end digital integration of engineering across the entire value chain
- Social infrastructures



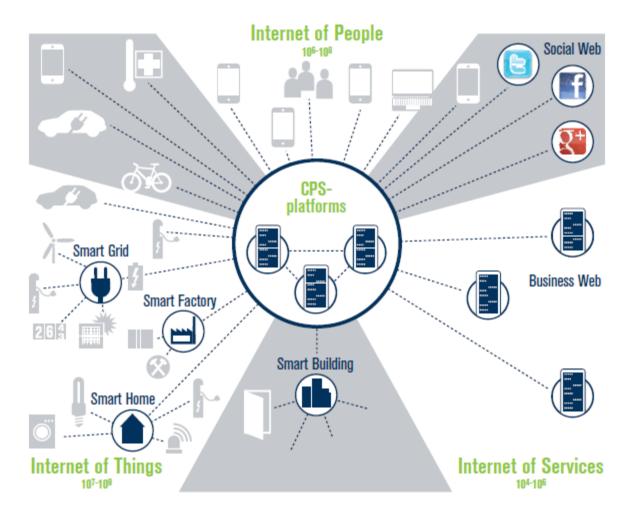
#### **Industry 4.0 – Horizontal Integration**



Source: acatech: "Recommendations for implementing the strategic initiative Industrie 4.0", 2013



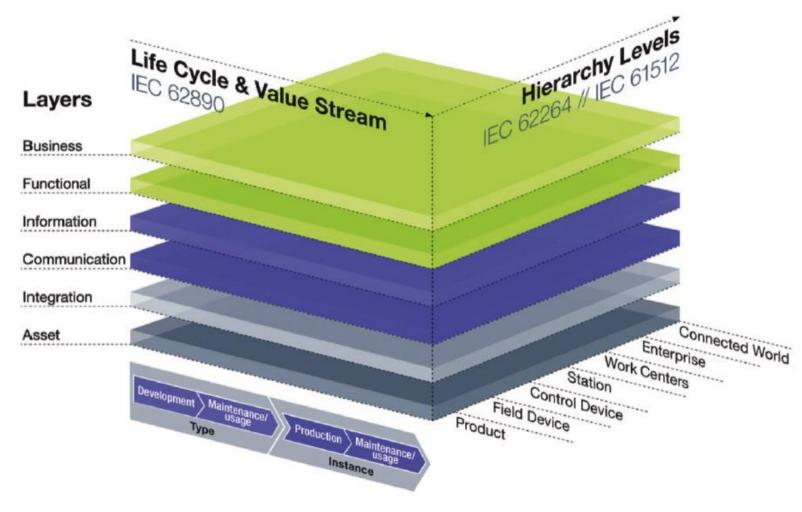
### **Industry 4.0 – Vertical Integration**



Source: acatech: "Recommendations for implementing the strategic initiative Industrie 4.0", 2013



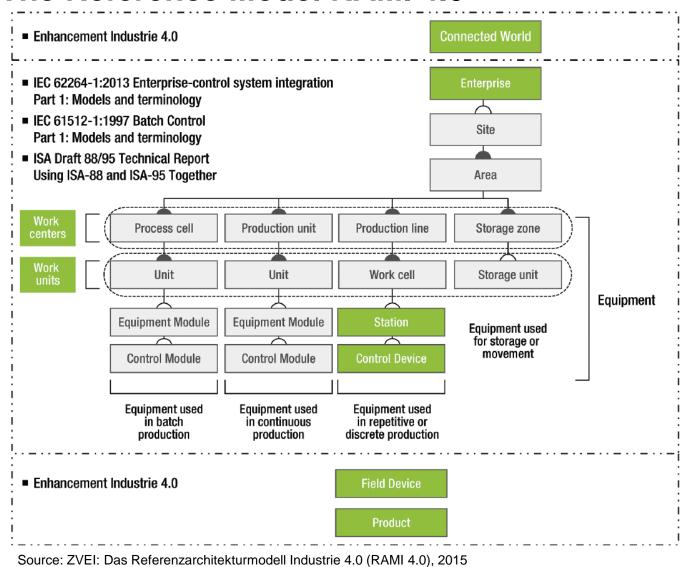
#### The Reference Model RAMI 4.0



Source: ZVEI: Das Referenzarchitekturmodell Industrie 4.0 (RAMI 4.0), 2015



#### The Reference Model RAMI 4.0





#### Implementation of Industry 4.0

Horizontal Integration

Industry 4.0

**Vertical Integration** 

Internet of Services and Data



Internet of Things



**Industrial Data Space** 

Cyber Physical Systems

Sensors and Actuators

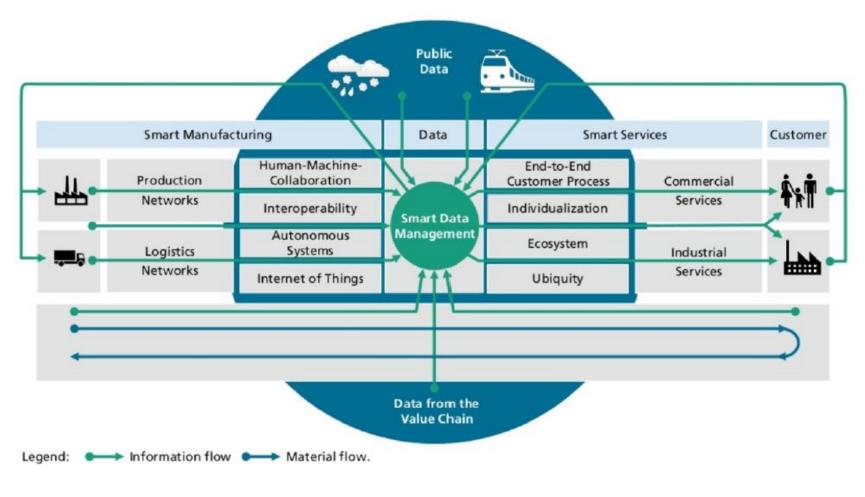
**Global Internet** 

**Local and Mobile Networks** 

Seamless ICT Infrastructure



# Implementation of Industry 4.0 – Horizontal Integration The Industrial Data Space



Source: B. Otto: "Industrial Data Space Brief Overview", Dortmund, 2015



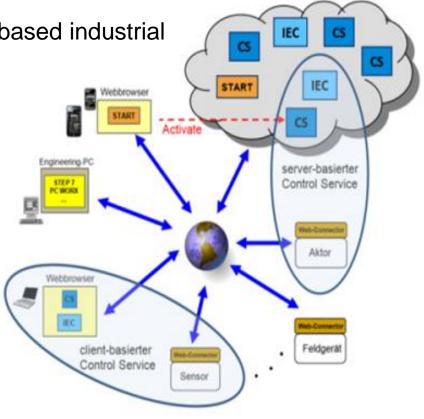
# Implementation of Industry 4.0 – Vertical Integration CICS – Cloud based Industrial Control System

Objective: Architecture and interfaces for cloud-based industrial control systems

#### **Achievements:**

- Reference architecture and interfaces
  - Flexible distribution of control functions
  - Deployment using web services
- Demonstration case
  - Example implementation

More information: http://woas.ccad.eu



Control Service (CS) - Cloud

### **Comparison to Other International Initiatives**

- USA: Industrial Internet Consortium
  - Founded 2014 by AT&T, Cisco, GE, IBM, Intel
  - Open membership organization hosted by OMG
  - Not a standardization body
  - Ecosystem for industrial internet applications
- France: L'usine du futur
- EC: ETP Factories of the future (FoF)
- China: China Integration and Innovation Alliance of Internet and Industry (CIIAII) founded in 2014











#### **Conclusions**

- Industry 4.0:
  New stage of organization and control of whole product lifecycles
- Origins in Germany 2011
- Mainly driven by "Plattform Industrie 4.0"
- RAMI 4.0 reference architecture
- Horizontal and vertical integration



## **THANK YOU VERY MUCH!**

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